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### Американская короткошерстная кошка: история породы

В Америке аборигенные короткошерстные кошки известны уже несколько веков. Их предками предположительно были фермерские европейские кошки, которых брали на корабли для борьбы с крысами. Прибыв на континент, многие из них оставались на суше вместе с переселенцами. Долгое время порода американская короткошерстная формировалась в природных условиях без особого участия человека, но в середине 19 века, когда Сан-Франциско охватила золотая лихорадка, люди вспомнили о прекрасных крысоловах. Боясь чумы, которую разносят грызуны, шахтеры отдавали по полсотни за кошку, домашних короткошерстных становилось все больше. Эту кошку можно было найти на фермах, ранчо, около сараев или домов, где она осуществляла "санитарный контроль", неутомимо борясь с грызунами и становясь стабильной, крепкой, здоровой породой.

В Европе американские короткошерстные кошки были впервые представлены на Лондонской выставке в 1871 году, но не обратили на себя особого внимания.

Документированная история породы начинается лишь в начале XX столетия. В 1904 году Американской ассоциацией любителей кошек (CFA) был зарегистрирован черный дымчатый кот по кличке Бастер Браун, родословная которого прослеживалась от Британских короткошерстных кошек.



Британцы, так же, как и другие кошки благородных кровей – бирманцы и персы – тоже в свое время перебрались через океан.

С появлением большого количества завезенных персидских и ангорских кошек порода утратила былую популярность и оказалась на грани полного исчезновения.

К ним относились как к обычным дворовым котам и называли просто - «домашняя короткошерстная кошка».

Именно в те времена для стабилизации Американской короткошерстной как породы, отличающейся от ее европейских предков, была разработана четкая программа разведения. К 1930 году стал заметен прогресс: за небольшое число поколений заводчикам удалось добиться стабильного типа и множества окрасов – иными словами, можно было говорить о стабилизации породы.

И в 1934 году в Америке на Нью-йоркской выставке американский короткошерстный кот по кличке Микки занял почетное второе место, уступив золото персу.

В 1950-м году СFA издала первый каталог производителей домашней короткошерстной, в эту книгу вошли 50 представителей новой породы.

К счастью для породы все изменилось в 1965 году, когда заводчики хором проголосовали за изменение ее названия на «американская короткошерстная».



Именно под таким названием в 1966 году эти кошки впервые появились на выставках, и с тех пор регулярно в них участвуют.

Более того, в CFA кошки, внешне отвечающие стандарту Американской короткошерстной породы, регистрировались как домашние короткошерстные вплоть до 1985 года. В настоящее время в разведении американской короткошерстной кошки участвуют только чистокровные производители.

# JHAWNEE

The Greatest Name in Cats Exclusively CFA

Look for our beautiful Blues in the Grand Champion Parade. Grand Champion Shawnee Jubilette (Best Cat - United Persian Society October 1966 -Judge McPhee Racine, Wisconsin) and her son Grand Champion Shawnee Voo Dee Doo Dee. Last year Shawnee completed six Grand Champions. The Highest Number in CFA.

> BURMESE AMERICANS Black • Silver Tabby



We are proud to be the only exhibitor to score in all four divisions in the past two years and this year exhibiting in only seven shows to be in two Divisions of the Top 5 All Stars. We made other wins in the All-Star Breed Divisions. Look for Daniella, #5 Shorthaired Female and White Wash, #2 Longhair female in the All Star awards.

LONGHAIRS Whites • Blues - Creams Blue - Creams Solid Reds

Grand Champion Shawnee Trademark—Three time American SH of the Year—1965 Cat of the Year



Grand Champion Shawnee
Anti-Septic
#5 Longhair Male 1964-65
#2 Longhair Male 1965-66
Exhibited only one show 66-67



Grand Champion Shawnee Painting The Town Red II Consistent Best in Show All-Breeds — 65-66-67 All-Star Red Female

BILL and NIKKI SHUTTLEWORTH

1707 Watterson Trail – Jeffersontown, Ky. 40299

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Year Book, 1967

Никки (Шаттлворт) Хорнер, Луисвилл, Кентукки, была одним из выдающихся заводчиков в 1960-х годах.

Настоящей победой приверженцев этой породы стал высочайший титул CFA «Кот года», который в 1966 году был присужден шикарному коту окраса классический браун тэбби по кличке **Shawnee Trademark**.

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#### GR. CH. HEDGEWOOD'S GREATEST AMERICAN HERO



Ande and Gar DeGeer

On March 1, 1982 a litter of four silver tobby American Shorthalis were born in Peachtree City, Georgia. Big deal, right? At the time it seemed like a nice litter, but nothing out of the ordinary, especially if one is partial to brown tabbies! As the days passed, one little boy seemed to ary out. "Hey, guys, look at me. I like attention, I think I'm special, I want to be somebody."

Look at him we did. He was looking good. His head was developing nicely, he had a great body, heavy boning and a beautiful pattern. But those ears. Would he ever grow into those ears? He looked like he could fiv.

If he were to be shown, he had to have a name. Dumbo seemed appropriate but a little unlikinf. We tried several other names but nothing seemed to fit. Then one night while wastching TV, we had it. "Greatest American Hero." That was a pretty weighty handle for such a little guy, but we were leaving it up to him. Could he really fly? Could he live up to his name?

In July, Mr. H, as he was to be called, was put to the test; his flist show in St. Louis, Missouri. He finalled in all four rings and seemed to say to everyone. "This is great, I'm a born star, I told you I could do it. When do we go again?" He was about to fly us to each end of the country and himself to a show career that spanned twenty-two delightful months. (Longer than his namesake, the TV series, I might add.)

Mr. H matured rapidly. He had to; he had to finally catch up to his ears. As each week passed, he more thoroughly enjoyed the shows. His finals were as important to him as they were to us. He reveled in the spotlight and the applause.

His kitzen career, which earned him a high spot in the Southern Region, was accompanied by his first litter which arrived when he was seven months old. This was followed at eight months by his first adult Best Cat presented by Jeanie McPhee as she Granded him in Oldshoma City. Mr. It adult to il in stride, Gor colm's knocked off his glasses, lost his catalog and dropped a cigarette which burned a hole in his shirt. Cats certainly cope with success better than their humans.

Mr. H. spent the remainder of the 1982-83 season siring more kittens and earning in addition to his kitten win a Top Ten adult win in the Southern Region. We were very pleased with his success, but had hoped he would make a National win, Could he do it? "Of course," he said, "Next season."

Next season....how hard it is to believe that is already Last Season

## What's In A Name?

It went by so fast, but left us with memories to last a life time. From start to finish, the 1983-84 Show Season was a year to remember.

The first weekend of May, Gar, Mr. H and a Mr. H daughter, as was to be the pattern throughout the year, were in the air, while I sat home and avidly scored every show in the country! This first six ring show in Toledo was a "mixed bag," Mr. H missed two finals entirely, but made Best Cat in the other four rings. As it is in all competition, the bad is designed to keep one down to Earth and the good to make one fly. We decided to gamble on the stars.

By the end of July, after five shows, we felt Mr. H was headed for a spot in the Top Twenty. July 31st, the anniversary of Mr. H's first kitten show, and Gar's birthday found them in Seattle, Washington, As Gar celebrated his birthday with a cake from Judy Rambo, Mr. H was presenting him with a most memorable birthday gift. Mr. H became the first, and to date, only cat in CFA to earn eight Dest Cats in a single show. Again, Mr. H took it all in stride. Gar could have flown back to Atlanta without the plane.

In October, Mr. H attended his first of several shows in Californio. Gar was greeted with a cake from American Shorthair breeder, Jasmine Tucker, welcoming them to the West Coast. Then and throughout the year, we made and renewed many wonderful friendships. Everyone was very supportive and the season sped by in an exicting blur with people telling us that not only could Mr. H make a National win but that he could be on Top.

On New Years, Diane Silverman gave Gar a T-shirt which had "Who's Behind You?" printed across the front. It was Gar's obligation to wear it the last show of the season with "Everybady" printed across the back and "Except..." with a list of those cats who were shead of Mr. H.

How unbelieveable it was to attend Daytona Beach the last weekend of April with a Tshirt that said "Everybodyf" It was beyond our wildest dreams when we reached for the stars. It was an emotional end to his career when, for the last final of the secon and Mr. His last Best Cat win, Dan Williams presented the win by standing Mr. H on the table and saying. "I can now say, he will always be my Greatest American Hero." That time Gar was not the only one to come unglued. It brought down the Show Holli

The Annual Awards Banquet was a beautiful finale for a perfect year. Everyone made it seem as though it was all for us. We received cords and flowers and congratualitions from all over the country. Alice Thompson made a sign for the door of our suite that proclaimed "The Home of Mr., H." Just as Gar and I stood to accept the Best Cat Award, I was presented with a stunning bouquet from our wonderful Atlanta friends. After accepting the trophy. Gar and I turned to see a room full of friends waving American Flags to the accompaniment of the theme song from "The Greatest American Hero." The only thing missing was Mr. H. He would have loved to hear, just one more time, the applause that was meant for him. Because to praphrises this theme song: "Believe it or Not......I'm walking on Alic......I'm validing on Alic.......I'm to relieve it myself......," he really had lived to the control.





GCNW Hedgewood's Greatest American Hero, DM,

(Мистер Эйч для друзей) был удостоен столь же высокого титула CFA «Кот года» в 1984



just this morning I awoke to the sound of loud purring—a sound coming from a large brown tabby American Shorthair who was happily cleaning himself. I had to smile because, once again, the continuous properties of the continuous con

is about as good as it gets? To have CFA's Cat of the Year is pretty impressive indeed.

Nearly twenty-five years ago, when I got my first American Shorhair, the thought of breeding Cat of the Year was as remote as thinking I'd someday be President of the United Shorhair than the S

only was this a first for his parents, but it was a first for the American Shorthair breed wherein two National Winners were interican snorthing obsect wherein two Nationals withinters with the state of produce pet quality kiftens, it was fortunate that Sharif was tribute to his parents. He was a striking kitten with gorgeous olor, a strong body and a sweet face. His personality was so oving that my entire family insisted that this kitten must have dependent of the state of th

brown tabby male.
Starting out as a four month old, and gaining confidence at each succeeding show, Shartif practically radiated delight whenever he was in the showring.
During the 1994-95 show season, he puring the 1994-95 show season, he went on to be CPA's Fifth Best Kitten and received the ultimate honor of being chosen as the Best of the Best Kitten at CPA's International show. It was at the International show that began to understand that Sharif was unlike any other cat 'Fd bred—and yet, he was the embodiment of all that was hest in his pedierse. It occurred to was hest in his pedierse. It occurred to was best in his pedigree. It occurred to me that after all those years of breeding American Shorthairs, perhaps this one kitten had brought all the pieces together. northaired breeds generally don't produce



many nationally winning kittens; for the American Shorthair breed, kittens are notoriously slow to develop and become competitive. Considering the fact that both of Sharif's parents did poorly as kittens, it was particularly unusual that Sharif had such early accomplishments as a kitten are enough for any show career; however, Sharif still had a few more things to add to the CFA history book...

Sharif is the first shorthaired breed of cat to be CFA's Best

history book...

Shari is the first shorthaired breed of cat to be CFA's Best Cat in over a decade and is the first Cat of the Year from the Great Lakes Region since 1980. He is also the only brown tabby American Shorthair Cat of the Year in CFA history. Sharifa and American Shorthair Cat of the Year in CFA history. Sharifa and warded a total of 117 Best Cat wins from 86 different judges. At CFA's International Show in November, 1995, which is heralded to be the largest cat show ever held in the western hemisphere (with one 1200 entries), Sharif went on to be the overall Best in Show cat. Of CFA international Shows to be Best of The Best titten one year and overall Best in Show the next year. You may wonder what made Sharif worthy of such high honors when there are so many beautiful cats shown throughout standard and exemplifies features that are difficult to produce. Sharif's head and body are balanced perfectly, when he was on the indiging table, all elements of his conformation if its moothly together. Beyond meeting the written standard, Sharif genuinely enjoys being a showcat. More so than any other cat I've known, we wish to the standard and then hold the pose until given further instructions. Lois Jersen to watch as Sharif remained standing on the table, looking over the crowd, glowing in their admiration. Patty Jacobberger so to watch as Sharif remained standing on the table, looking over the crowd, glowing in their admiration. Patty Jacobberger so to watch as Sharif remained standing on the table, looking over the crowd, glowing in their admiration. Patty Jacobberger so to watch as Sharif remained standing on the table, looking over the crowd, glowing to the place the place that the look of the standard of the safe that the standard of the safe through the safe that th

Show after show, Sharif would always stand on the table,

and a man, I'd leave Fred!"

A mann, I'd leave Fred!"

Wann Hardhow, Sharif would always stand on the table, wanting to please everyone and enjoying the resultant attention. Wann Hardhig once draped a roselic over his back and Sharif just a wanting to please everyone and enjoying the resultant attention. Wann Hardhig once draped a roselic over his back and Sharif just a wanting to the standard of the standard o





**GCNW Sol-Mer Sharif** 

был удостоен этого же высокого титула СFA «Кот года» в 1996 ГОДУ

Тем не менее, Международная федерация европейских любителей кошек (FIFe) по сей день не признает этой породы. Американских короткошерстных кошек чаще можно встретить в Японии и в Китае, нежели в Европе.